

The point values for each question is given within []. The total number of points for this assignment is 18.

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- [3] 1. Each of the following sets claim to be a group code. Indicate which sets are group codes. For those that are not group codes, show why they are not group codes.
- (a)  $\{0000, 1010, 0101, 1111\}$
  - (b)  $\{1010, 0101, 1111\}$
  - (c)  $\{0000, 0101, 1111\}$
- [3] 2. Compute the given Hamming distances.
- (a)  $H(00101, 01110)$
  - (b)  $H(10001, 01111)$
  - (c)  $H(00101, 00101)$
- [6] 3. Consider the messages  $\{\text{left, right, forward, reverse}\}$ .
- (a) What is the set of binary  $m$ -tuples representing the set of messages?
  - (b) What is  $n$ , the length of the corresponding code words that would be used for single error correction?
  - (c) Construct  $M$ , the canonical parity check matrix used for verifying the correctness of code words and correcting all single errors.
  - (d) Provide the set of code words and show that they are indeed code words.
  - (e) Choose one of your code words, change bit 2, and show how your matrix can be used to correct the error.
  - (f) Choose another one of your code words, change bit 1, and show how your matrix can be used to correct the error.
- [6] 4. Consider the messages  $\{000, 001, 010, 011, 100, 101, 110, 111\}$ .
- (a) What is the set of binary  $m$ -tuples representing the set of messages?
  - (b) What is  $n$ , the length of the corresponding code words that would be used for single error correction?
  - (c) Construct  $M$ , the canonical parity check matrix used for verifying the correctness of code words and correcting all single errors.
  - (d) Provide the set of code words and show that they are indeed code words.
  - (e) Choose one of your code words, change bit 3, and show how your matrix can be used to correct the error.
  - (f) Choose another one of your code words, change bit 4, and show how your matrix can be used to correct the error.